

SOVEREIGNS AND RULERS IN PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, 1888.

COUNTRY.	Name.	Year of Birth.	Title.	Year of accession or assumption of office.
Great Britain and Ireland.	Victoria.....	1819	Queen of Great Britain and Ireland.	1837
	"		Empress of India.....	1877
Afganistan.....	Abdurrahman Khan.		Ameer of Afganistan.....	1880
Austro-Hungarian Empire	Francis Joseph I....	1830	Emperor of Austria.....	1848
	"		King of Hungary and Bohemia.	1867
Belgium.....	Leopold II.....	1835	King of the Belgians.....	1865
Brazil.....	Dom Pedro II.....	1825	Emperor of Brazil.....	1831
Bulgaria.....	Ferdinand of Saxe Cobourg.	1861	Prince.....	1887
China.....	Kuang Hsu.....	1871	Emperor of China.....	1875
Denmark.....	Christain IX.....	1818	King of Denmark.....	1863
Egypt.....	Mohammed Tewfik Pasha.	1853	Khedive of Egypt.....	1879
France.....	Marie F. Sadi-Carnot.	1837	President of the French Republic.	1887
German Empire....	Frederic III.....	1831	German Emperor.....	1888
	"		King of Prussia.....	
Greece.....	George I.....	1845	King of the Hellenes.....	1864
Holland.....	William III.....	1817	King of the Netherlands..	1849
Italy.....	Humbert.....	1844	King of Italy.....	1878
Japan.....	Mutsuhito.....	1852	Mikado of Japan.....	1867
Mexico.....	Porfirio Diaz.....		President of the Confederate Republic of Mexico..	1884
Montenegro.....	Nicholas.....	1841	Prince of Montenegro.....	1860
Morocco.....	Mulai Hassan.....	1831	Sultan of Morocco.....	1873
Persia.....	Nasser-ed-Deen.....	1829	Shah of Persia.....	1848
Peru.....	General Caceres.....		President of the Republic of Peru.	1886
Portugal.....	Dom Luis I.....	1838	King of Portugal.....	1861
Roumania.....	Charles I.....	1839	Prince of Roumania.....	1866
	"		King	1881
Russia.....	Alexander III.....	1845	Czar of Russia.....	1881
Servia.....	Milan (Obrenovitch) I	1854	Prince of Servia.....	1868
	"		King	1882
Spain.....	Alfonso XIII.....	1886	King of Spain.....	1886
	Maria Christina.....	1858	Queen Regent.....	1885
Sweden and Norway.	Oscar II.....	1829	King of Sweden and Norway.	1872
Switzerland.....	W. F. Hertenstein.....		President of Swiss Confederation.*	1888
Tunis.....	Sidi Ali Pasha.....	1817	Bey of Tunis.....	1882
Turkey.....	Abdul Hamid II.....	1844	Sultan of Turkey.....	1876
United States.....	Grover Cleveland.....	1837	President of the United States.	1885
Zanzibar.....	Sayyid Burghash bin Saeed.		Sultan of Zanzibar.....	1870

* Elected annually.